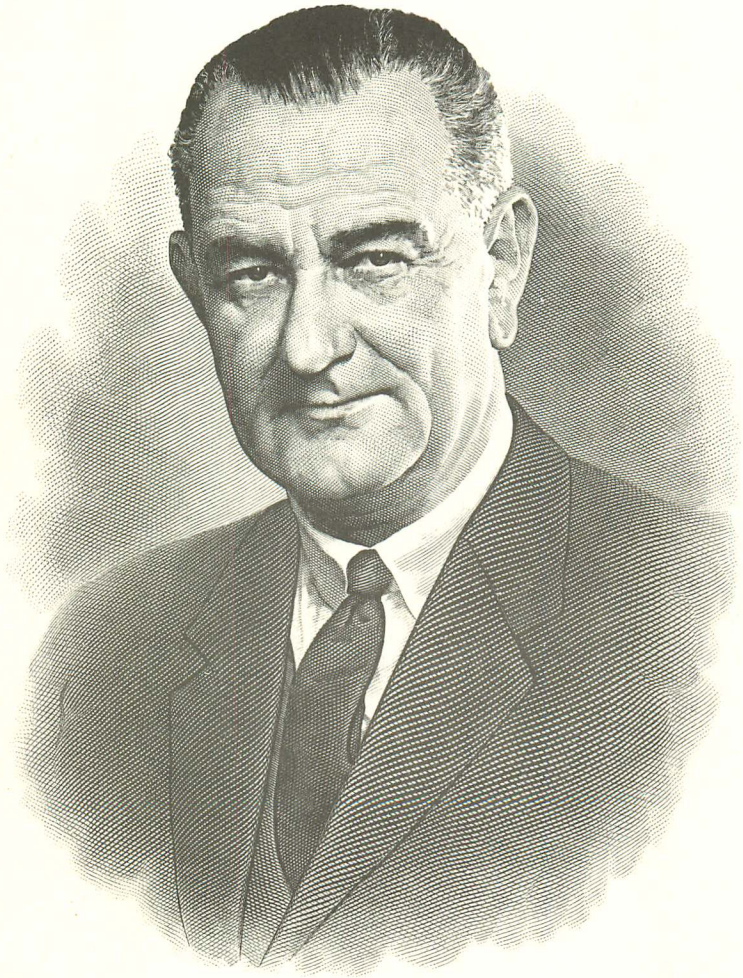
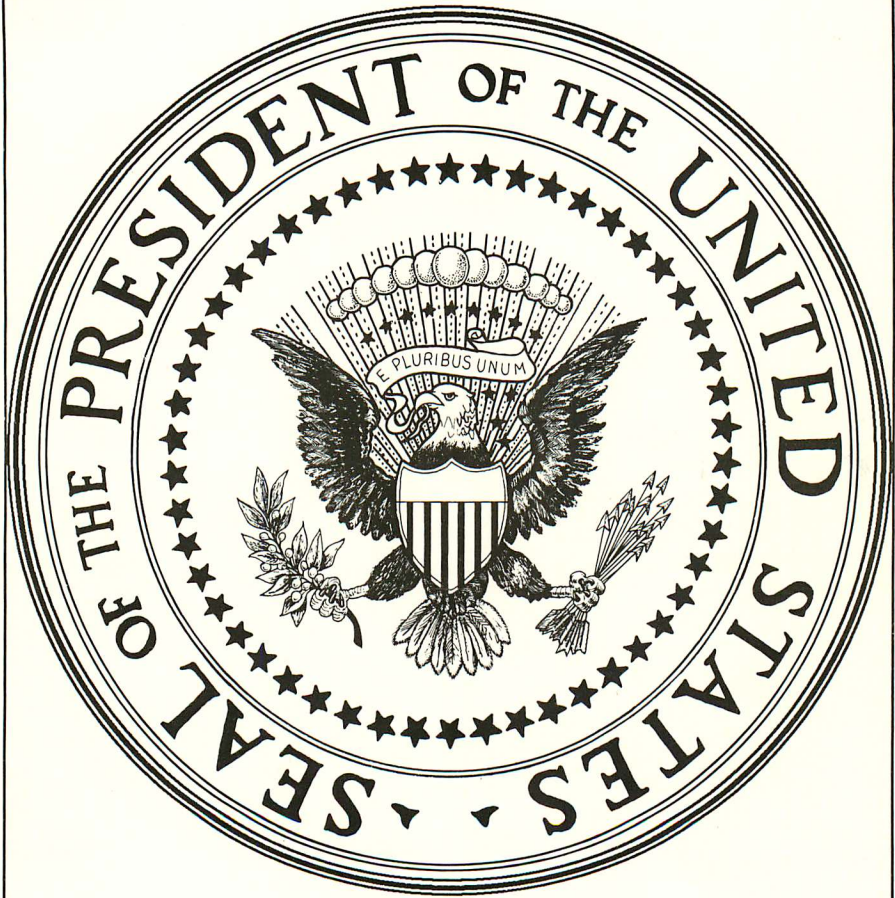


36





36. LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON

"LBJ"

1963 — 1969

Democrat

Birthdate: August 27, 1908	Married: Claudia Taylor, 1934
Birthplace: Stonewall, Texas	Children: Two
Education: S.W. Texas State	Died: January 22, 1973
Occupation: Politician	Place of Death: San Antonio, Texas
Home State: Texas	Place of Burial: Johnson City, Texas

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth

Vice-President: Hubert Horatio Humphrey

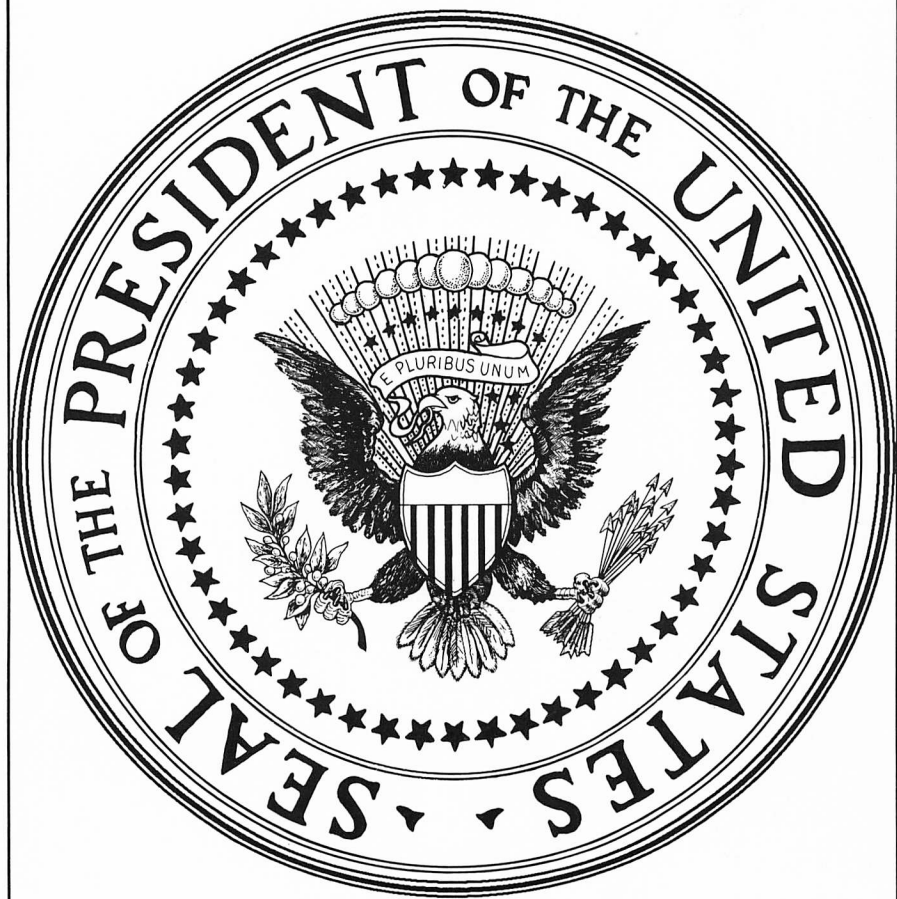
EVENTS IN JOHNSON'S LIFE

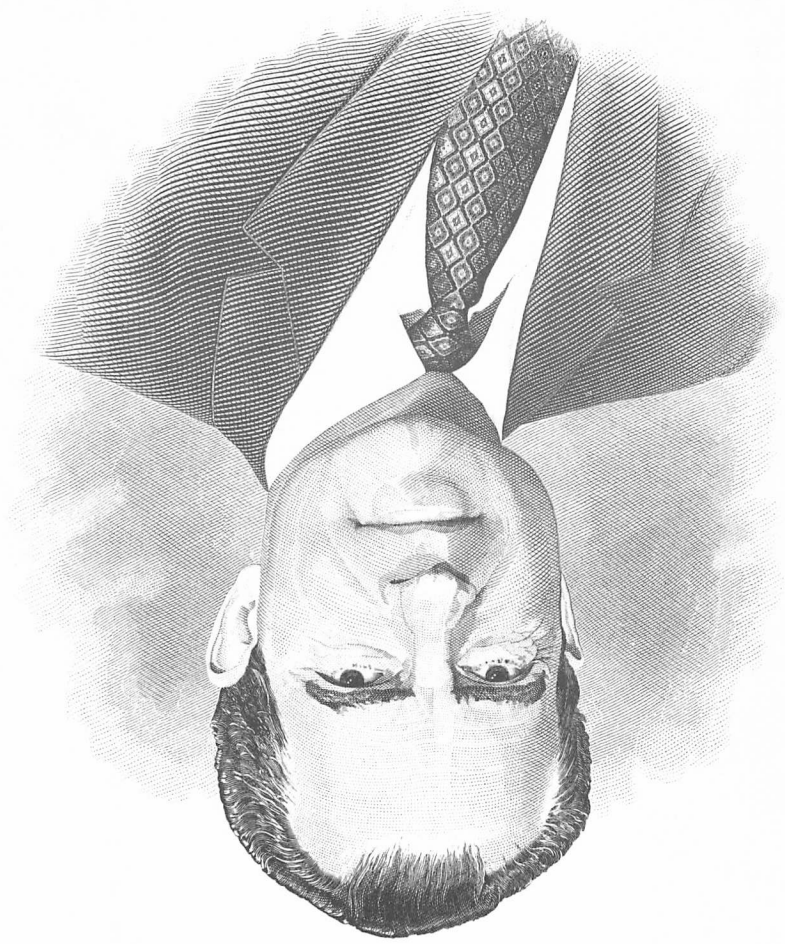
- 1930-1931 — School teacher in Pearsall and Houston, Texas
- 1931-1934 — Secretary to U.S. Representative Richard M. Kleberg
- 1935-1937 — Director of the National Youth Administration in Texas
- 1937-1949 — U.S. Representative from Texas
- 1941-1942 — Officer in the U.S. Navy
- 1949-1961 — U.S. Senator from Texas
- 1961-1963 — Vice-President under John Kennedy
- 1963 — Succeeded to the presidency on the death of President Kennedy.
- 1964 — Elected to the presidency

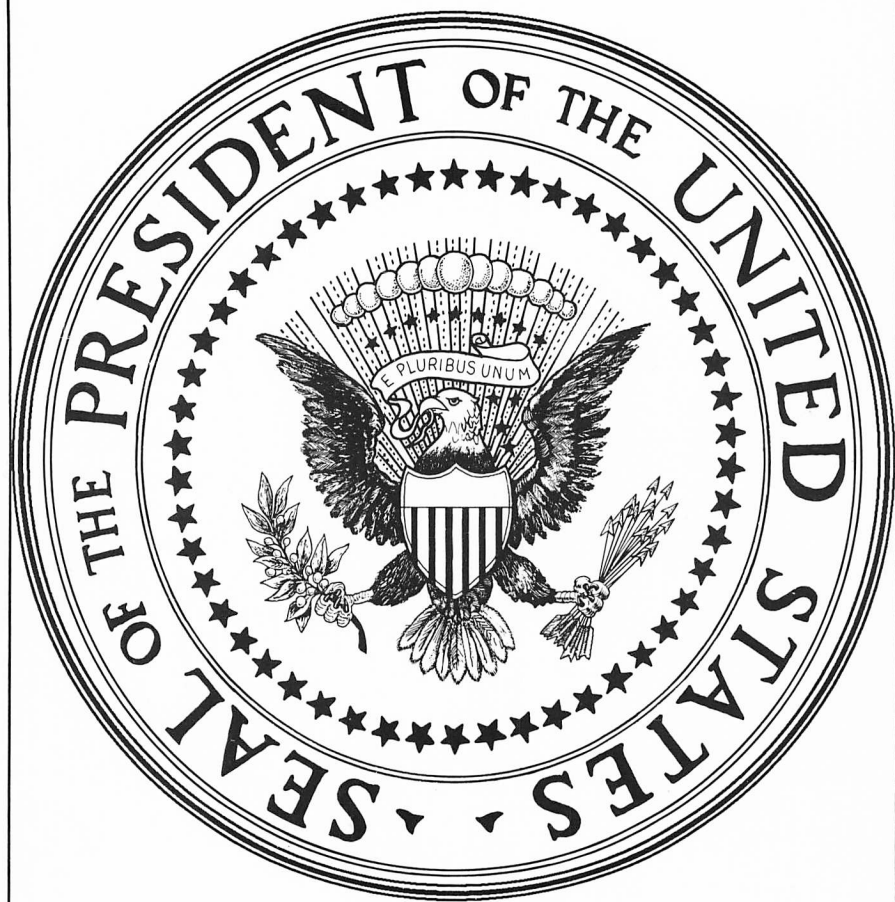
EVENTS DURING JOHNSON'S PRESIDENCY

- 1964 — Twenty-fourth Amendment to the Constitution, abolishing poll tax is ratified.
 - Nobel Peace Prize is won by Martin Luther King, Jr.
 - Cassius Clay (later Muhammad Ali) wins world boxing championship.
 - Civil Rights Act is passed.
 - Office of Economic Opportunity is created.
- 1965 — Voting Rights Act becomes law.
 - Medicare Act is passed.
- 1966 — National Traffic Safety Act is passed.
 - Temples at Abu Simbel in Egypt are moved to prevent them from being covered by Lake Nasser, formed by the Aswan High Dam.
- 1967 — Arab-Israeli "Six Day War" is fought.
 - Dr. Christiaan Barnard performs the first human heart transplant.
 - Twenty-fifth Amendment to the Constitution, regarding presidential succession, is ratified.
- 1968 — U.S. intelligence ship *Pueblo* is captured in open water by North Korea.
 - Martin Luther King, Jr., is assassinated.
 - Robert F. Kennedy, candidate for the presidency, is assassinated.
 - Aswan Dam in Egypt is completed.

"Until justice is blind to color, until education is unaware of race, until opportunity is unconcerned with the color of men's skins, emancipation will be a proclamation but not a fact."







37. RICHARD MILHOUS NIXON

"The Embattled President"

1969 — 1974

Republican

Birthdate: January 9, 1913	Married: Thelma "Pat" Ryan, 1940
Birthplace: Yorba Linda, CA	Children: Two
Occupation: Lawyer	Died: April 22, 1994
Home state: California	Place of Death: New York City, NY
Education: Whittier College, 1934	Place of Burial: Yorba Linda, CA
Duke University Law School, 1934	

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh

Vice Presidents: Spiro T. Agnew (1969 - 1973)

Gerald R. Ford (1973 -1974)

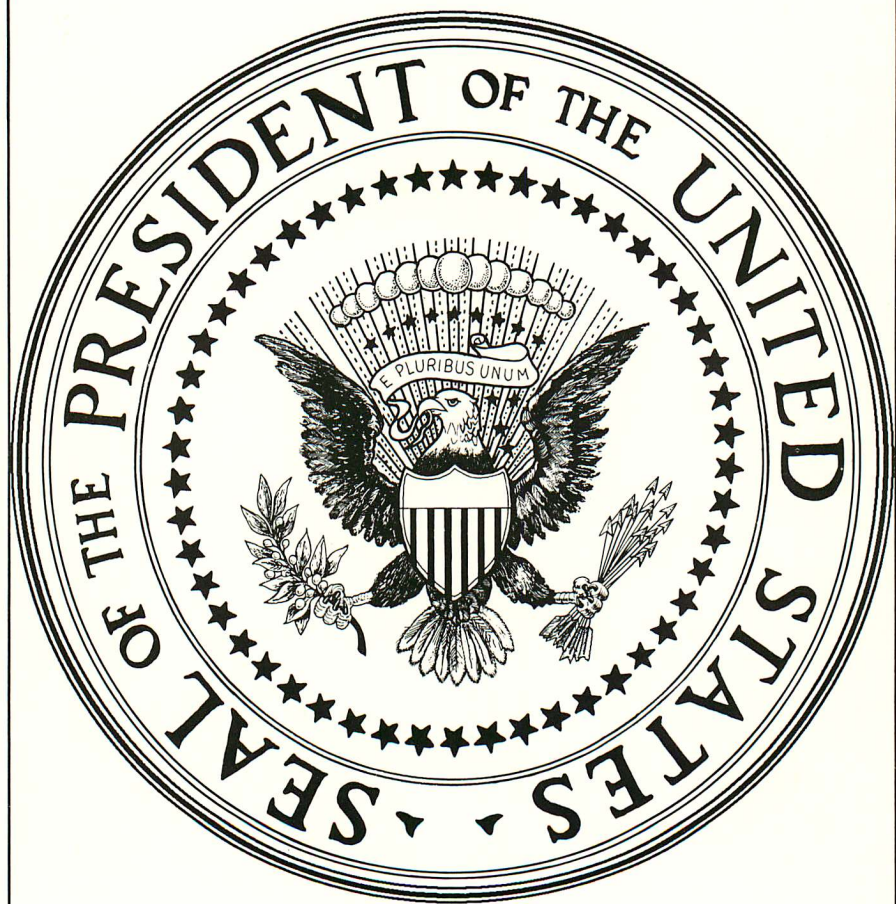
EVENTS IN NIXON'S LIFE

- 1937 — Admitted to the California Bar
- 1940-1942 — President of a business firm
- 1942-1946 — U.S. Naval Officer in World War II
- 1947-1950 — U.S. Representative from California
- 1951-1953 — U.S. Senator from California
- 1953-1961 — Vice President under Dwight Eisenhower
- 1960 — Defeated in bid for the presidency
- 1962 — Defeated in race for Governor of California
- 1968 — Elected to the presidency
- 1972 — Re-elected to the presidency
- 1974 — Resigned the presidency

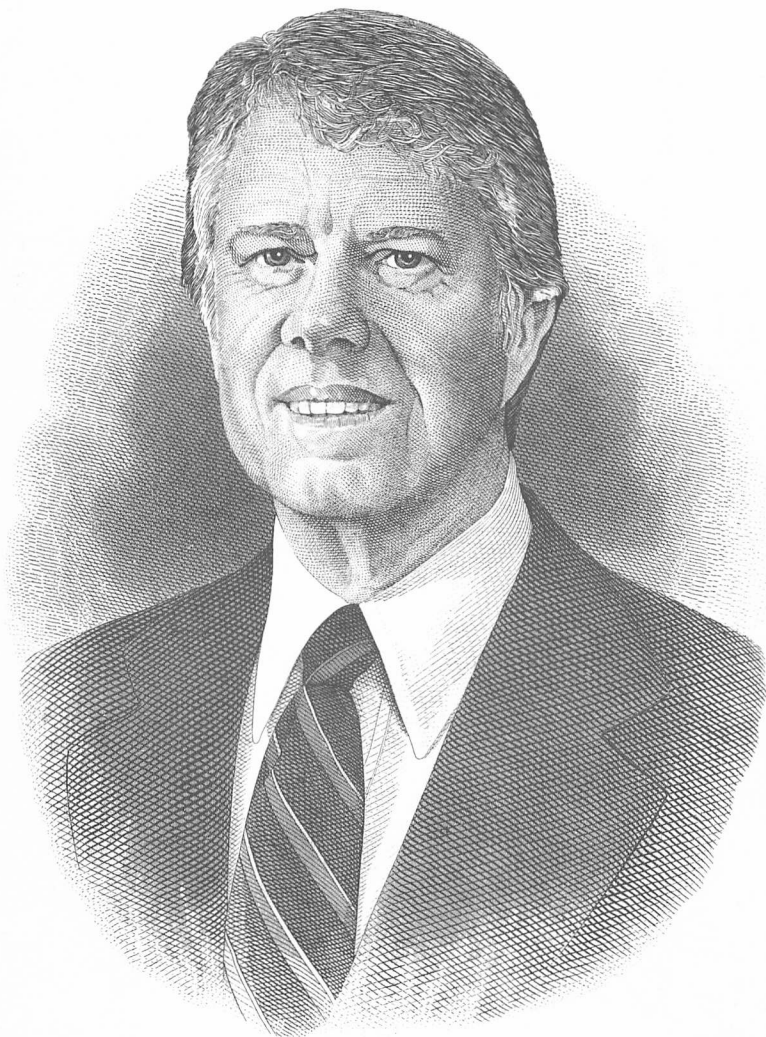
EVENTS DURING NIXON'S PRESIDENCY

- 1969 — U.S. troop withdrawal from Vietnam begins.
Astronauts, Armstrong and Collins are first to land on the moon.
"Sesame Street" is televised for the first time.
- 1970 — Environmental Protection Agency is established.
Students protests against Vietnam War result in six deaths at Kent State University.
- 1971 — Twenty-sixth Amendment to the Constitution lowering voting age to 18 is ratified.
Federal and state aid to parochial schools is ruled unconstitutional.
- 1972 — President Nixon visits China, ending hostility between the nations.
Break-in at the Watergate Complex occurs, beginning a national crisis.
U.S. military draft ends.
- 1973 — Vice President Spiro T. Agnew resigns.
Gerald Ford is appointed Vice President.
Major energy crisis results from Arab oil embargo.
Last U.S. troops leave Vietnam.
- 1974 — Hank Aaron breaks Babe Ruth's home run record of 714.
Richard Nixon resigns the presidency.

"A man who has never lost himself in a cause bigger than himself has missed one of life's mountaintop experiences. Only in losing himself does he find himself. Only then does he discover all the latent strengths he never knew he had and which would have remained dormant." 1962



39°





39. JAMES EARL CARTER

"The Peanut Farmer"

1977 — 1981

Democrat

Birthdate: October 1, 1924	Education: U.S. Naval Academy,
Birthplace: Plains, Georgia	1946
Occupation: Naval Officer, Farmer	Married: Rosalyn Smith, 1946
Home State: Georgia	Children: Four

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Forty-ninth

Vice-President: Walter Mondale

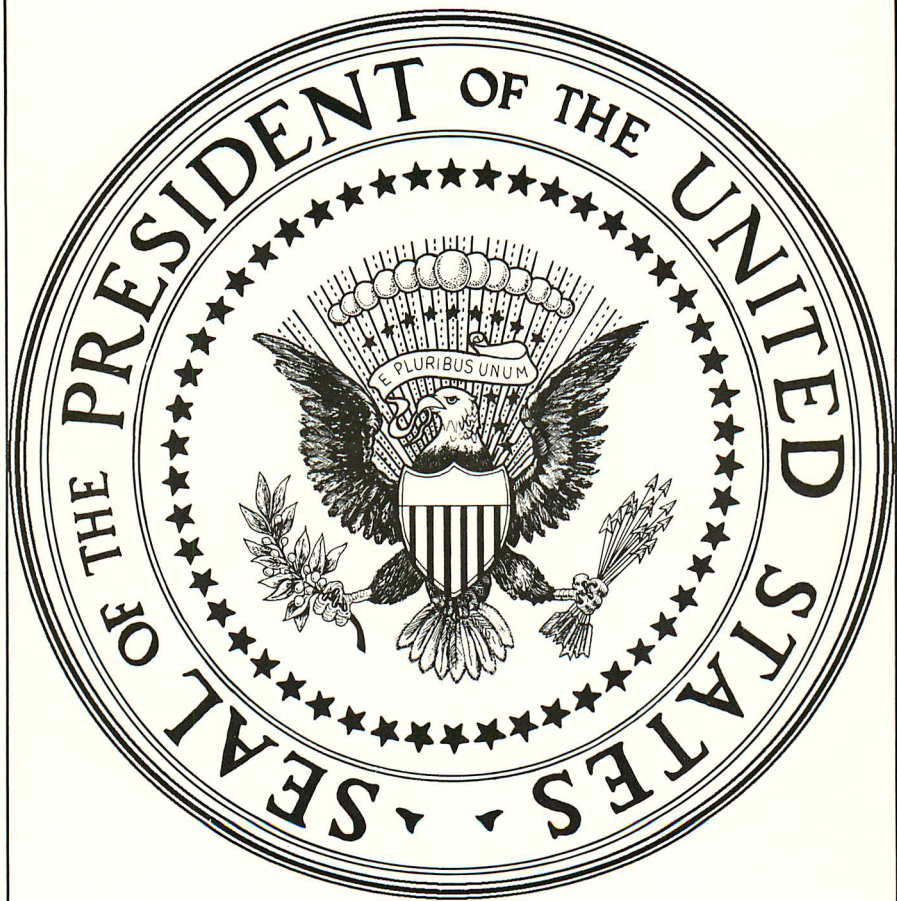
EVENTS IN CARTER'S LIFE

- 1946-1953 — U.S. Naval officer
- 1954-1963 — Peanut farmer
- 1963-1967 — Georgia State Senator
- 1971-1975 — Governor of Georgia
- 1976 — Elected to the presidency
- 1980 — Defeated in bid for re-election to the presidency

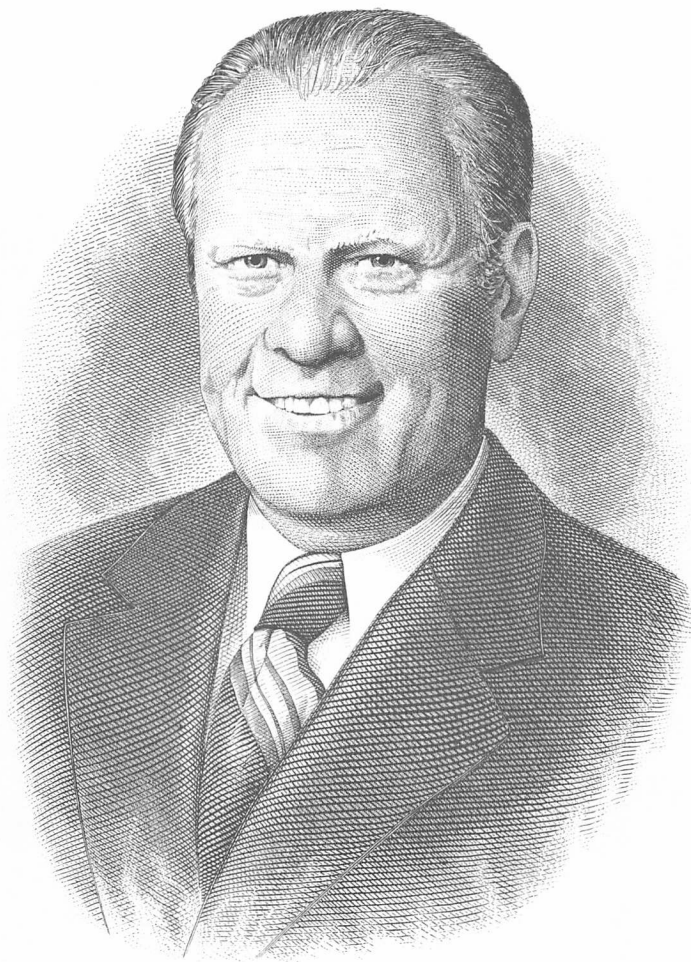
EVENTS DURING CARTER'S PRESIDENCY

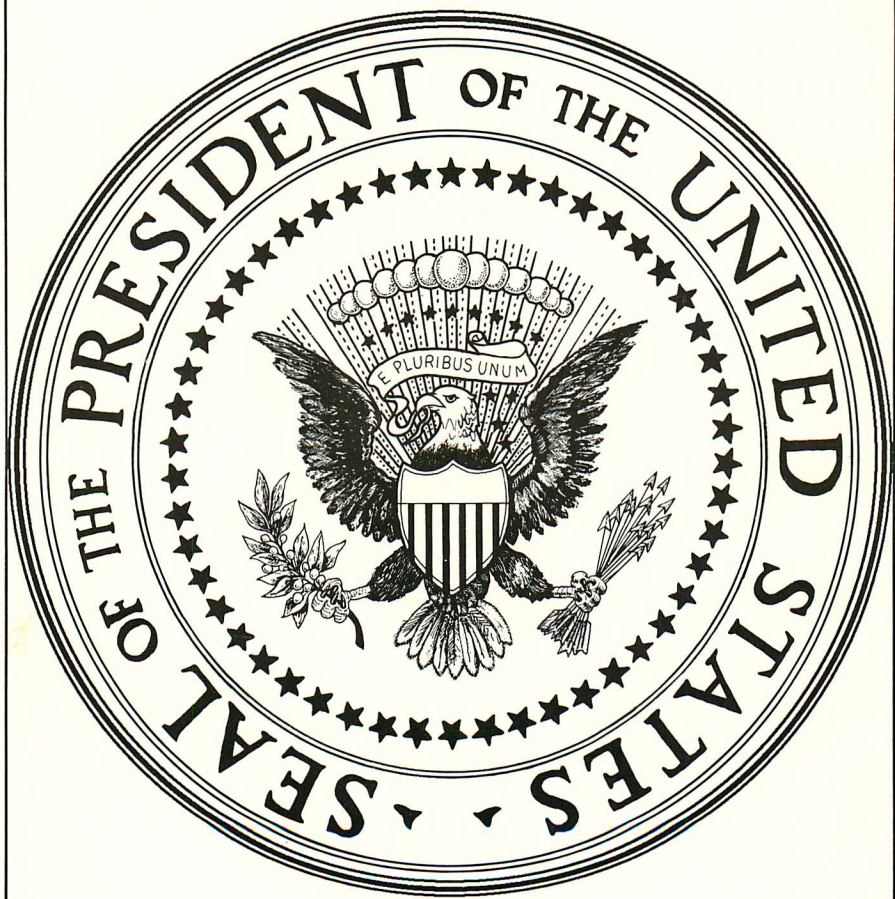
- 1977 — Egyptian President Anwar Sadat visits Israel.
U.S. space shuttle makes its first flight.
U.S. Department of Energy is established.
Gordie Howe becomes first person to score 1,000 hockey goals.
- 1978 — Cardinal Karol Wojtyla becomes Pope John Paul II, the first non-Italian pope in 456 years.
First "test-tube baby" is born in England.
Panama Canal treaties are ratified.
- 1979 — Ayatollah Khomeini comes to power in Iran.
U.S. embassy personnel are taken hostage in Iran.
Soviet troops invade and occupy Afghanistan, resulting in over 5 million refugees.
Camp David peace treaty is adopted by Israel and Egypt.
Diplomatic relations are established with Communist China.
- 1980 — Carter Doctrine, protecting the Persian Gulf, is announced.
Mount St. Helens, a dormant volcano in the state of Washington, explodes, sending out ash and debris for miles.
Over 100,000 Cubans flee their homeland and arrive in the U.S.
Iraq-Iran War begins.

"The passage of the Civil Rights Act during the 1960's was the greatest thing to happen to the South in my lifetime. It lifted a burden from the whites as well as the blacks."



38





38. GERALD RUDOLPH FORD

"Mr. Clean"

1974 — 1977

Republican

Birthdate: July 14, 1913	Education: Univ. of Michigan, 1935
Birthplace: Omaha, Nebraska	Yale Law School, 1941
Occupation: Lawyer	Married: Elizabeth Boomer, 1948
Home State: Michigan	Children: Four

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Forty-eighth

Vice-President: Nelson Aldrich Rockefeller

EVENTS IN FORD'S LIFE

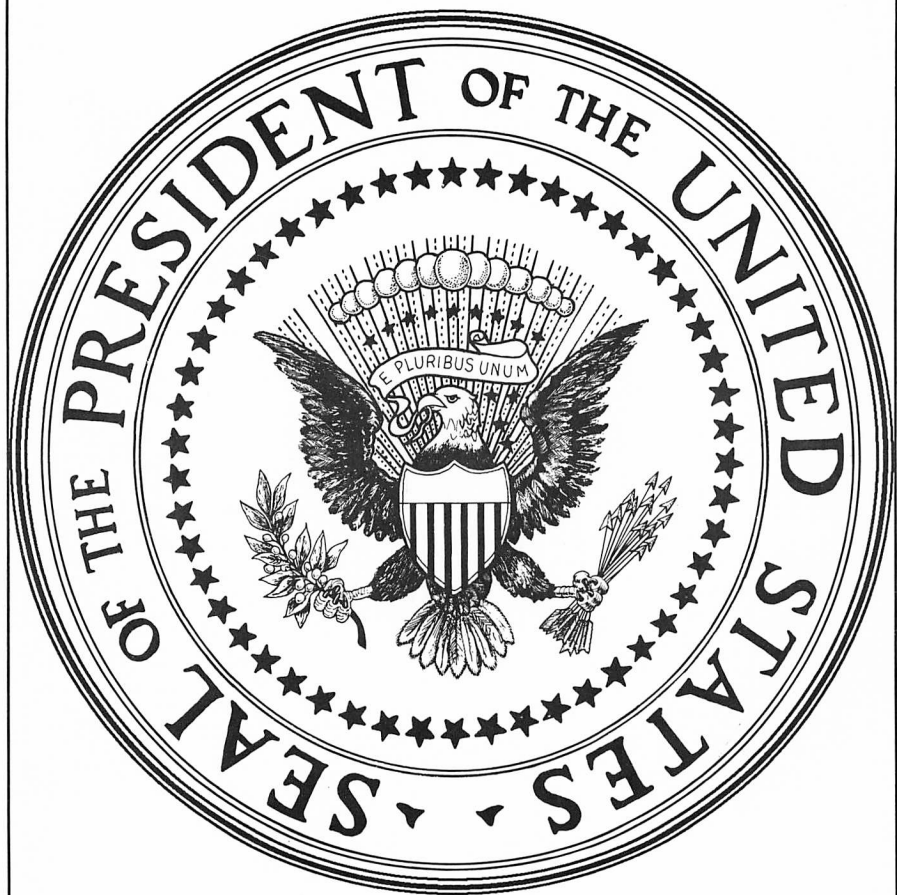
- 1935-1941 — Football coach and law student at Yale University
- 1941 — Admitted to the Michigan Bar
- 1942-1946 — U.S. naval officer in World War II
- 1949-1973 — U.S. Representative from Michigan
- 1965-1973 — House Minority Leader
- 1973 — Appointed Vice-President under Richard Nixon
- 1974 — Succeeds to the presidency on the resignation of Nixon
- 1975 — Survives an assassination attempt by Lynette "Squeaky" Fromme
Survives an assassination attempt by Sara Jane Moore
- 1976 — Defeated in bid for the presidency

EVENTS DURING FORD'S PRESIDENCY

- 1974 — Nelson Rockefeller is appointed to the office of Vice-President.
Diplomatic relations are established with East Germany.
Former President Nixon is granted an executive pardon.
Executive amnesty for Vietnam draft evaders is declared.
- 1975 — U.S. and Soviet spacecraft link up.
North Vietnam overruns South Vietnam, creating a major refugee crisis.
Suez Canal is reopened after being closed for eight years.
New York City receives federal assistance to prevent bankruptcy.
Helsinki Agreement is signed, reducing East-West tensions.
U.S. merchant ship *Mayaguez* is seized by Cambodia; freed two days later.
- 1976 — Bicentennial of signing of Declaration of Independence is celebrated.
One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest wins all five major Academy Awards.
The Concorde begins supersonic passenger service.
Israeli commandoes rescue 103 hostages held at Entebbe, Uganda.
Alex Haley publishes *Roots*.
Milton Friedman wins the Nobel Prize for Economics.

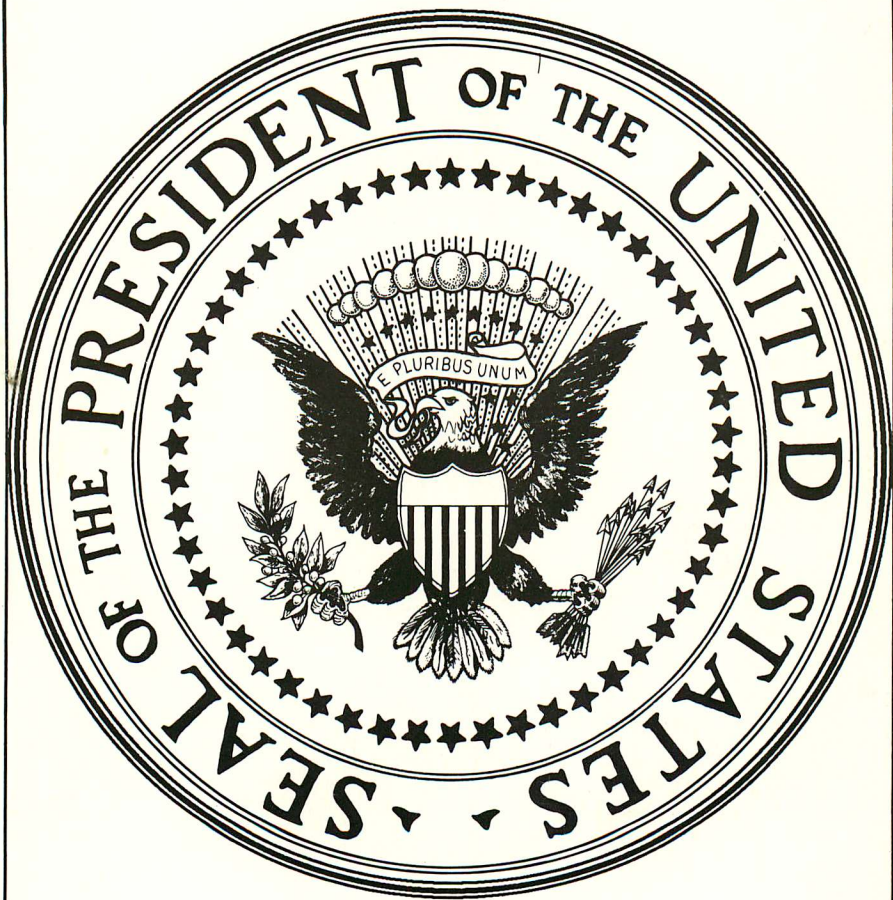
*"I believe that truth is the glue that holds government together,
not only our government but civilization itself."*

1974



40°





40. RONALD WILSON REAGAN

"The Great Communicator"

1981 — 1988

Republican

Birthdate: February 6, 1911	Education: Eureka College, 1932
Birthplace: Tampico, Illinois	Married: Jane Wyman, 1940
Occupation: Actor, Politician	Nancy Davis, 1952
Home State: California	Children: Four

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Fiftieth and Fifty-first

Vice-President: George Bush

EVENTS IN REAGAN'S LIFE

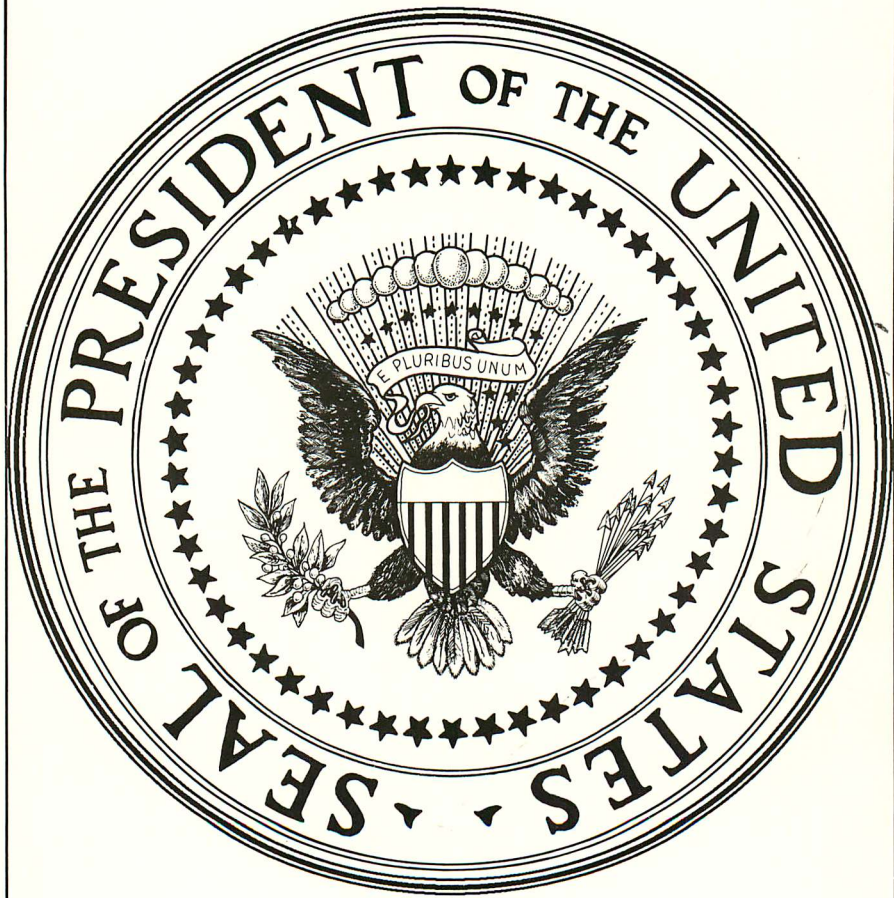
- 1932-1937 — Radio announcer
- 1937-1965 — Movie actor
- 1942-1945 — Officer in the U.S. Army Air Forces
- 1947-1950 — President of Screen Actors Guild
- 1959-1960 — President of Screen Actors Guild
- 1967-1975 — Governor of California
- 1980 — Elected to the presidency
- 1984 — Re-elected to the presidency

EVENTS DURING REAGAN'S PRESIDENCY

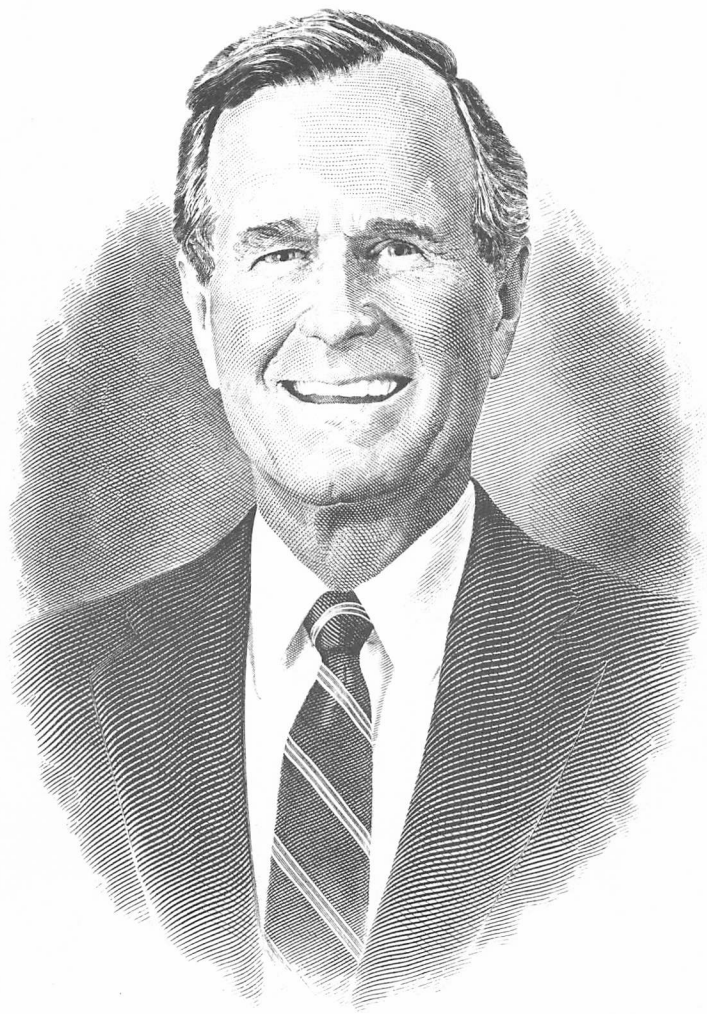
- 1981 — U.S. hostages in Iran are released on Ronald Reagan's first day as President.
Reagan survives an assassination attempt by John Hinckley.
President fires striking air traffic controllers.
Sandra Day O'Connor becomes first woman appointed to Supreme Court.
- 1982 — Equal Rights Amendment to the Constitution fails to be ratified.
Great Britain defeats Argentina in war over Falkland Islands.
First successful artificial heart transplant accomplished.
- 1983 — U.S. troops invade Grenada.
Korean passenger plane is shot down by the Soviet Union.
OPEC reduces oil prices for the first time.
- 1984 — U.S. and Vatican establish diplomatic relations.
Breakup of AT&T telephone company begins.
Nobel Peace Prize is awarded to Bishop Desmond Tutu of South Africa.
- 1985 — Gramm-Rudman Act limiting federal deficit is enacted.
- 1986 — U.S. shuttle *Challenger* explodes after lift-off, killing crew.
Corazon Aquino becomes President of the Philippines.
Soviet nuclear plant at Chernobyl fails, releasing heavy radiation.
U.S. bombs targets in Libya in retaliation for terrorist acts.
- 1987 — U.S. celebrates the 200th anniversary of the Constitution.

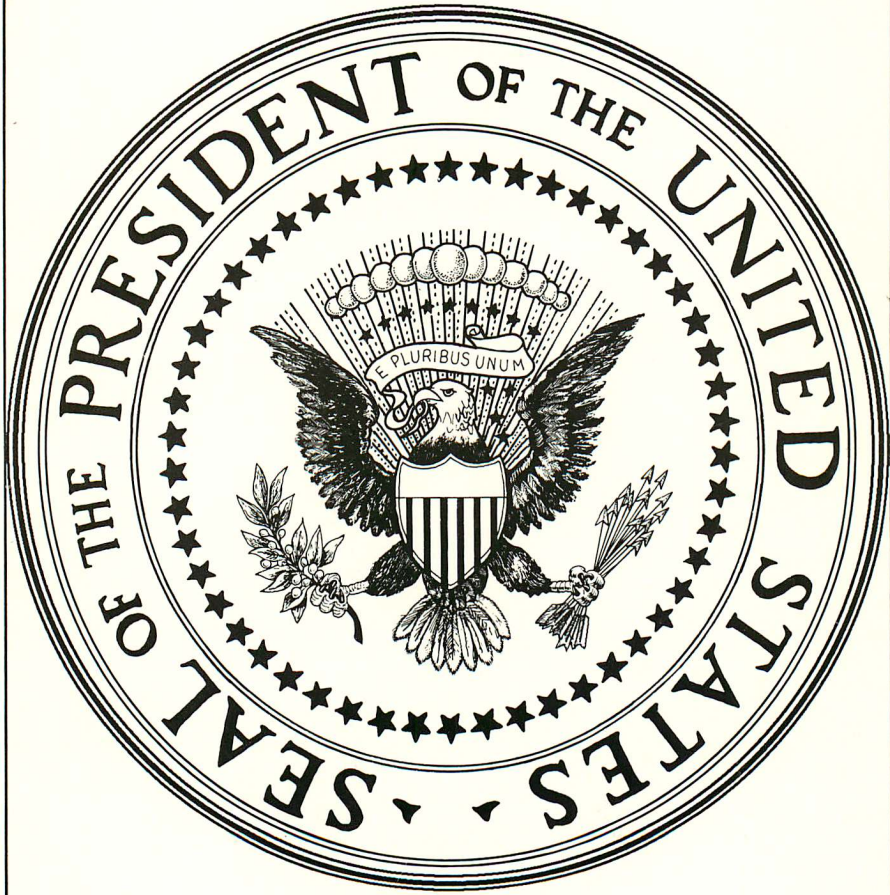
"Putting people first has always been America's secret weapon. It's the way we've kept the spirit of our revolutions alive — a spirit that drives us to dream and dare, and take great risks for a greater good."

1981



41





41. GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH

1988 —

Republican

Birthdate: June 12, 1924	Home State: Texas
Birthplace: Milton, Massachusetts	Education: Yale University, 1948
Occupation: Oil industry executive	Married: Barbara Pierce
Politician	Children: Five

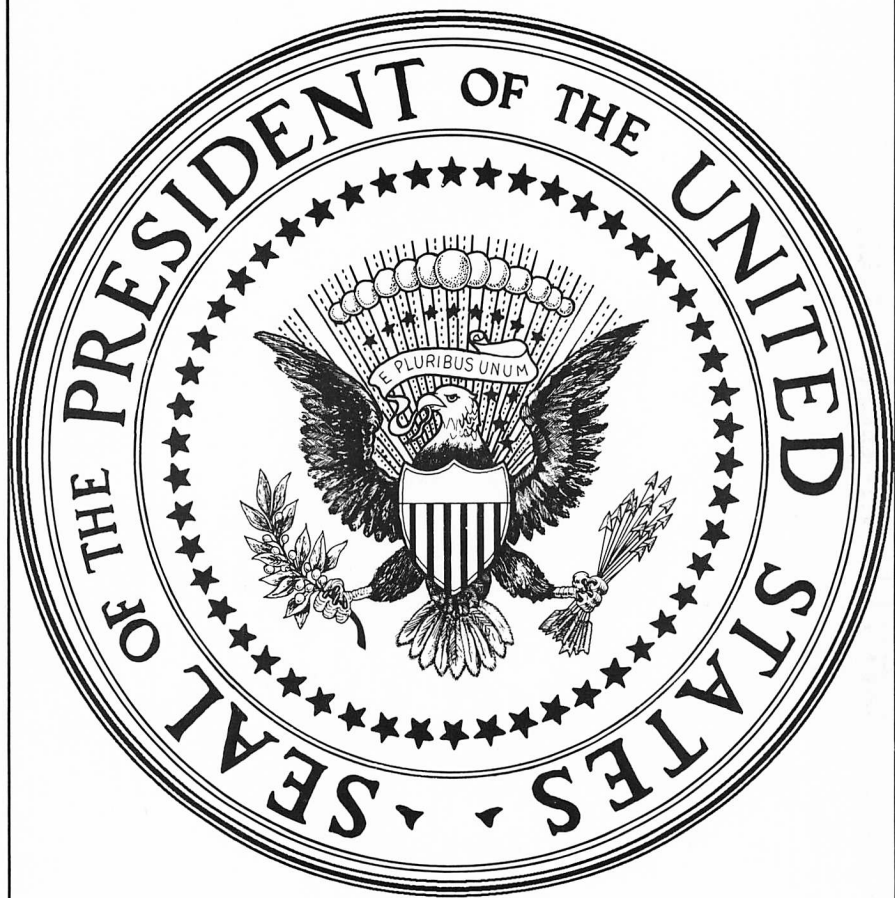
ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Fifty-Second

Vice President: Dan Quayle

EVENTS IN BUSH'S LIFE

1942 — 1945	Officer in U.S. Naval Reserve
1948 — 1950	Supply salesman
1951 — 1953	Co-founder of three oil industry companies
1966 —	Elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, Texas 7th District
1971 — 1973	U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations
1973 — 1974	Chairman of Republican National Committee
1974 — 1976	Chief of the U.S. Liaison Office in the People's Republic of China
1976 — 1977	Director of the CIA
1980 —	Elected to the vice-presidency
1984 —	Re-elected to the vice-presidency
1988 —	Elected to the presidency



42





42. WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON

1993 —
Democrat

Birthdate: August 19, 1946 Home State: Arkansas
Birthplace: Hope, Arkansas Spouse: Hillary Rodham
Occupation: Politician Children: Daughter - Chelsea
Education: Georgetown University, 1968
 Yale University Law School, 1973
Hobbies: Reading, golf, and playing the saxophone

ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Fifty-Third
Vice President: Albert Gore, Jr.

EVENTS IN CLINTON'S LIFE

1946 Born William Jefferson Blythe IV, two months after
 his father died in a traffic accident
1950 Mother marries Roger Clinton
1964-68 Attends Georgetown University
1968-70 Attends Oxford University in London as
 Rhodes Scholar
1973 Earns law degree from Yale University Law School
1974 Unsuccessful campaign for Congress
1975 Marries Hillary Rodham
1976 Elected Attorney General of Arkansas
1978 Elected Governor of Arkansas
1980 Lost re-election bid for Governor
1982 Re-elected Governor of Arkansas
1992 Elected to President

