

#ImmigrationSyllabus

Essential topics, readings, and multimedia that provide historical context to current debates over immigration reform, integration, and citizenship

Created by immigration historians affiliated with the Immigration History Research Center and the Immigration and Ethnic History Society*

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The 2016 presidential election brought a great deal of attention to immigration and immigrants in American society. Much of this debate perpetuated harmful stereotypes, dangerously stoked fears about outsiders, and echoed a nativist rhetoric that many believed had disappeared from public discourse. The debate also ignored how current discussions are deeply rooted in century-long conversations about who is allowed into the country and what it means to be an American. Indeed, anti-immigrant rhetoric and immigrant surveillance, detention, and deportation have been a defining feature of American politics and state and federal policy since the 19th century.


This syllabus seeks to provide historical context to current debates over immigration reform, integration, and citizenship. Many Americans have a romanticized idea of the nation's immigrant past. In fact, America's immigration history is more contested, more nuanced, and more complicated than many assume. Then, like now, many politicians, public commentators, critics, and media organizations have greatly influenced Americans' understanding of immigration and the role that immigrants play in U.S. society.

The syllabus follows a chronological overview of U.S. immigration history, but it also includes thematic weeks that cover salient issues in political discourse today such as xenophobia, deportation policy, and border policing. As there are many ways of teaching immigration history, the topics included here are not intended to be exhaustive. Rather, we have selected readings that directly offer historical context for understanding contemporary immigration politics and have proven useful in our teaching. We also include a short list of primary sources and multimedia to assist in teaching and learning. When available, we link to readings, documents, and teaching resources available online.

We hope that this syllabus will help educators, activists, and citizens in their teaching, advocacy, and public discussions about immigration in the United States historically and today. We also hope that it will assist policymakers who seek to avoid the mistakes of the past.

A Note on Accessing Readings

Follow these instructions on [how to set up Google Scholar](#) to access restricted readings through your college/university/other library.


 : Link requires subscription access which may be available via your library.


 : Some preview pages available.

WEEK 1

Why study immigration?

What does the study of immigration reveal about U.S. history and which stories we tell about ourselves as a people?

- John Bodnar, "[Remembering the Immigrant Experience in American Culture](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (Fall 1995): 3-27 
- Donna Gabaccia, "['Is Everywhere No Where?' Nomads, Nations, and the Immigrant Paradigm of American History](#)," *Journal of American History*, Vol. 86, No. 3 (December 1999): 1115-34 
- David Gerber, [American Immigration: A Very Short Introduction](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011) 
- Gary Gerstle, *American Crucible: Race and Nation in the Twentieth Century* (2nd ed., Princeton University Press, 2017) (View the [Introduction](#))
- Adam Goodman, "[Nation of Migrants, Historians of Migration](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 34, No. 4 (Summer 2015): 7-16 
- Christiane Harzig and Dirk Hoerder, with Donna Gabaccia, "[Migration in Human History—the Long View](#)," in *What is Migration History?* (Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2009), 8-52 
- Matthew Frye Jacobson, "[More 'Trans-' Less 'National'"](#) *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 25, No. 4 (July 2006): 74 - 84 
- Mae Ngai, "Immigration and Ethnic History," in Eric Foner and Lisa McGirr, eds., *American History Now* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2011), 358-375
- Vicki Ruiz, "[Nuestra América: Latino History as United States History](#)," *Journal of American History*, Vol. 93, No. 3 (December 2006): 655-672
- George J. Sánchez, "[Race, Nation, and Culture in Recent Immigration Studies](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 18, No. 4 (Summer 1999): 66-84 

- Paul Spickard, "[Immigration, Race, Ethnicity, Colonialism](#)," in *Almost All Aliens* (New York: Routledge, 2007), 1-28 


WEEK 2

Settlers, Servants, and Slaves in British, French, and Spanish Colonial America

How does inequality, the freedom to move, and access to citizenship have its roots in the colonial period?

- Ira Berlin, [Prologue](#), "Movement and Place in the African American Past," and "The Transatlantic Passage," in *The Making of African America: The Four Great Migrations* (New York: Viking Press, 2010), 1-98 
- Roger Daniels, "[Part One—Colonial America](#)," in *Coming to America: A History of Immigration and Ethnicity in American Life*, 2nd ed. (New York: Harper Collins, 2002), 3-120 
- Gunlög Fur, "[Indians and Immigrants: Entangled Histories](#)" *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 33, No. 3 (Spring 2014): 55-76 
- Gary Gerstle, "[Liberty, Coercion, and the Making of Americans](#)," *Journal of American History*, Vol. 84, No. 2 (September 1997): 524-558 
- Andrés Reséndez, [The Other Slavery: The Uncovered Story of Indian Enslavement In America](#) (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2016) 
- David J. Weber, [Myth and the History of the Hispanic Southwest: Essays](#) (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1988) and [The Spanish Frontier In North America](#) (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992) 
- Michael Witgen, [An Infinity of Nations: How the Native New World Shaped Early North America](#) (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013) 

Primary Sources

- [Diary of John Harrower \(indentured servant\), 1773-1776](#), Archive.org
- [Oludah Equiano, The Interesting Narrative and Other Writings, 1789](#), Project Gutenberg Ebook
- Brett Rushforth and Paul W. Mapp, [Colonial North America and the Atlantic World: A History In Documents](#) (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2009) 
- [1790 Naturalization Act](#), Densho Encyclopedia
- [Alien and Sedition Acts](#), Library of Congress

- [The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database](#), Emory University






Multimedia












- ["In Motion: The African-American Migration Experience,"](#) The Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture
- [Africans in America: "America's Journey Through Slavery,"](#) PBS
- ["The Atlantic Slave Trade and Slave Life in the Americas: A Visual Record,"](#) Virginia Foundation for the Humanities and University of Virginia
- ["Slavery - The Peculiar Institution,"](#) in the "African American Odyssey: A Quest for Full Citizenship," Library of Congress
- Evan Taparata, ["The U.S. Has Come a Long Way Since Its First, Highly Restrictive Naturalization Law,"](#) Public Radio International, July 4, 2016

Week 3

Global Migrations, 1830-1930

How did dramatic political, economic, and social changes during the 19th century transform and encourage migration to and within the United States? What were the consequences of U.S. military, territorial, and economic expansion for indigenous peoples, slaves, immigrants, colonized peoples, and native-born and naturalized Americans?

- Ira Berlin, "The Passage to the Interior," in [The Making of African America: The Four Great Migrations](#) (New York: Viking Press, 2010), 99-151 
- Mark I. Choate, [Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008) 
- Hasia R. Diner, [Roads Taken: The Great Jewish Migrations to the New World and the Peddlers Who Forged the Way](#) (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015) 
- Linda Gordon, [The Great Arizona Orphan Abduction](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999) 
- Sarah Gualtieri, ["From Internal to International Migration,"](#) in *Between Arab and White: Race and Ethnicity in the Early Syrian American Diaspora* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009)
- David Gutierrez, "Economic Development and Immigration, 1890-1920," in [Walls and Mirrors: Mexican Americans, Mexican Immigrants, and the Politics of Ethnicity](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995): 39-68 

- Karen V. Hansen, [*Encounter on the Great Plains: Scandinavian Settlers and the Dispossession of Dakota Indians, 1890-1930*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014) 
- Madeline Hsu, [*Dreaming of Gold, Dreaming of Home: Transnationalism and Migration between the United States and South China, 1882-1943*](#) (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2000) 
- Matthew Frye Jacobson, [*Barbarian Virtues: The United States Encounters Foreign Peoples at Home and Abroad*](#) (New York: Hill and Wang, 2001) 
- Kevin Kenny, [“Diaspora and Comparison: The Global Irish as a Case Study,”](#) *Journal of American History*, Vol. 90, No. 1 (2003): 134-162 
- Adam McKeown, [“Conceptualizing Chinese Diasporas, 1842 to 1949,”](#) *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 58, No. 2 (1999): 306-337 
- Kerby A. Miller, [*Emigrants and Exiles: Ireland and the Irish Exodus to North America*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985) 
- David Montejano, [*Chapters 2-4, Anglos and Mexicans In the Making of Texas, 1836-1986*](#) (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1987) 
- Andrés Reséndez, [“National identity on a shifting border: Texas and New Mexico in the age of transition, 1821-1848,”](#) *Journal of American History*, Vol. 86, No. 2 (1999): 668-688  + [Open Access version](#)
- Zaragosa Vargas, *Crucible of Struggle: A History of Mexican Americans From Colonial Times to the Present Era* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011)
- Mark Wyman, [*Round-Trip to America: The Immigrants Return to Europe, 1880-1930*](#) (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993) 
- Elliott Young, [*Alien Nation: Chinese Migration in the Americas from the Coolie Era through WWII*](#) (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2014) 
- Tara Zahra, [*The Great Departure: Mass Migration from Eastern Europe and the Making of the Free World*](#) (New York: W.W. Norton, 2016) 

Primary Sources

- [Irish Immigrant Letters Home](#), Historical Society of Pennsylvania
- Walter D. Kamphoefner,, Wolfgang Johannes Helbich, and Ulrike Sommer, *News From the Land of Freedom: German Immigrants Write Home* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991)
- [Ellis Island Photographs](#), New York Public Library

Multimedia

- [“Dakota Conflict,”](#) PBS (documentary film)
- “Foreigners in their Own Land,” Episode 1, [The Latino Americans](#), PBS (documentary film)
- [Germans in America](#), Library of Congress
- [Global Boston: A Portal to the Region’s Immigrant Past and Present](#), Boston College
- “Empire of Dreams,” Episode 2, [The Latino Americans](#), PBS (documentary film)
- [Immigration and the California Gold Rush](#), Harvard University Library
- [Immigration, Railroads, and the West](#), Harvard University Library
- Kerby Miller and Paul Wagner, [“Out of Ireland: The Story of Irish Emigration to America,”](#) directed by Paul Wagner (documentary film)
- [Scandinavian Immigration](#), Harvard University Library
- [The U.S. Dakota War of 1862](#), Minnesota Historical Society

WEEK 4

Historical Origins of Contemporary Nativism and Xenophobia

Why has immigration been a topic of perennial debate in the U.S.? How has the fear of foreigners and the desire to define and protect an “American” identity evolved over time?

- Tyler Anbinder, [Nativism and Slavery: The Northern Know Nothings and the Politics of the 1850s](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992) and “Nativism and Prejudice Against Immigrants: An Historiographic Assessment,” in Reed Ueda, ed., [A Companion to American Immigration](#) (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2006): 177-201
- Moustafa Bayoumi, excerpt from [How Does it Feel to Be a Problem?: Being Young and Arab In America](#), *NY Magazine*, 2008
- David H. Bennett, [The Party of Fear: The American Far Right from Nativism to the Militia Movement](#) (New York: Vintage, 1990)
- Max Friedman, [“Donald Trump’s Ban on Muslims Echoes Earliest Days of Nazi Propaganda,”](#) *NY Daily News*, December 9, 2015
- John Higham, [Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism, 1860-1925](#) (2nd ed., New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1988)
- Hidetaka Hirota, [Expelling the Poor: Atlantic Seaboard States and the Nineteenth Century Origins of American Immigration Policy](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2017)
- Arsalan Iftikhar, excerpt from [Scapegoats: How Islamophobia Helps Our Enemies and Threatens Our Freedoms](#), Truthout, 2016
- Kevin R. Johnson, [The Huddled Masses Myth: Immigration And Civil Rights](#) (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2003)

- Dale T. Knobel, *America for the Americans: The Nativist Movement in the United States* (New York: Twayne Publishers, 1996)
- Deepa Kumar, [*Islamophobia and the Politics of Empire*](#) (Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2012)
- Erika Lee, "[A Nation of Immigrants / A Gatekeeping Nation: American Immigration Law and Policy, 1875-Present](#)," *A Companion to American Immigration History*, Reed Ueda, ed., (Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2006): 5-35 ; "[The Example of Chinese Exclusion: Race, Immigration, and American Gatekeeping, 1882-1924](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, 21:3 (Spring, 2002): 36-62 ; and "[A History Lesson for Donald Trump](#)," *New York Daily News*, August 18, 2015
- Natalia Molina, "[The Myth of the Unassimilable Mexican](#)," *Racism Review*, November 28, 2016
- Juan Perea, [*Immigrants Out! The New Nativism and the Anti-Immigrant Impulse in the United States*](#) (New York: New York University Press, 1996)
- David Reimers, [*Unwelcome Strangers: American Identity and the Turn Against Immigration. The New Nativism*](#) (New York: Columbia University Press, 1998)
- Peter Schrag, [*Not Fit for Our Society: Immigration and Nativism*](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2011)

Primary Sources











- Peter Brimelow, *Alien Nation: Common Sense about America's Immigration Disaster* (New York: Random House, 1995)
- Patrick J. Buchanan, [*The Death of the West: How Dying Populations and Immigrant Invasions Imperil Our Country and Civilization*](#) (New York: Thomas Dunne Books/StMartin's Griffin, 2002)
- Ann Coulter, [excerpt](#) from *Adios America: The Left's Plan to Turn Our Country into a Third World Hellhole* (Ragnery, 2016), published in the *New York Post*, May 31, 2015
- Benjamin Franklin, [*Observations Concerning the Increase of Mankind, Peopling of Countries, etc.*](#) (Tarrytown, NY: William Abbatt, reprinted 1918)
- [Immigration Restriction League Records, 1893-1921](#), Harvard University Library
- U.S. Immigration Commission, [Dillingham Commission, 1907-1911](#)
- Madison Grant, [*The Passing of the Great Race; Or, The Racial Basis of European History*](#) (New York: Scribner's Sons, 1918) and Noel Hartman, "[The Passing of the Great Race at 100](#)," *Public Books*, July 1, 2016
- Political Cartoons about [Irish immigration from Harper's Weekly](#)
- Samuel P. Huntington, "[The Hispanic Challenge](#)," *Foreign Policy*, October 28, 2009











- Lothrop Stoddard, [*The Rising Tide of Color Against White World-Supremacy*](#) (New York, NY: Scribner, 1920)
- [Woodrow Wilson's Veto Message on the 1915 Immigration Bill](#), The American Presidency Project

WEEK 5

Mass Migration and the Rise of Federal Immigration Law

How did policy makers increasingly use race, class, political ideology, health and ability, gender, and sexuality to favor the entry of particular groups and restrict others? How did immigrants and their American-born children persevere during an age of restriction?

- Eiichiro Azuma, [*Between Two Empires: Race, History, and Transnationalism in Japanese America*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005) 
- Vivek Bald, [*Bengali Harlem and the Lost Histories of South Asian America*](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2014) 
- Ronald Bayor, [*Encountering Ellis Island: How European Immigrants Entered America*](#) (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014) 
- Margot Canaday, [*The Straight State: Sexuality and Citizenship in Twentieth-Century America*](#) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009) 
- Kornel Chang, "[Enforcing Transnational White Solidarity: Asian Migration and the Formation of the US-Canadian Boundary](#)," *American Quarterly*, Vol. 60, No. 3 (2008): 671-696 
- Roger Daniels, "[The Beginnings of Immigration Restriction, 1882-1917](#)," in [*Guarding the Golden Door: American Immigration Policy and Immigrants Since 1882*](#) (New York: Hill and Wang, 2004) 
- Grace Peña Delgado, "[Border Control and Sexual Policing: White Slavery and Prostitution along the U.S.-Mexico Borderlands, 1903–1910](#)," *Western Historical Quarterly*, Vol. 43, No. 2 (2012): 157-178 
- Jennifer Guglielmo and Salvatore Salerno, [*Are Italians White?: How Race Is Made In America*](#) (New York: Routledge, 2003) 
- Torrie Hester, "[Protection, not Punishment": Legislative and Judicial Formation of U.S. Deportation Policy, 1882-1904](#)" *The Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 30, No. 1 (Fall 2010): 11-36 
- Matthew Frye Jacobson, [*Whiteness of a Different Color: European Immigrants and the Alchemy of Race*](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999) 

- Alan M. Kraut, [*Silent Travelers: Germs, Genes, and the "Immigrant Menace"*](#) (New York: Basic Books, 1994) 
- Eithne Luibheid, [*Entry Denied: Controlling Sexuality at the Border*](#) (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2002) 
- Erika Lee, [*At America's Gates: Chinese Immigration During the Exclusion Era, 1882-1943*](#) (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003) 
- Erika Lee and Judy Yung, [*Angel Island: Immigrant Gateway to America*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010) 
- Deirdre M. Moloney, "[Women, Sexual Morality, and Economic Dependency in Early U.S. Deportation Policy](#)," *Journal of Women's History*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (2006): 95-122 
- Kunal M. Parker, [*Making Foreigners: Immigration and Citizenship Law in America, 1600-2000*](#) (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015) 
- Lucy Salyer, [*Laws Harsh as Tigers: Chinese Immigrants and the Shaping of Modern Immigration Law*](#) (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995) 
- Seema Sohi, [*Echoes of Mutiny: Race, Surveillance, and Indian Anticolonialism in North America*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014) 
- Kenyon Zimmer, "Positively Stateless: Marcus Graham, the Ferrero-Sallito Case, and Anarchist Challenges to Race and Deportation," in Moon-Ho Jung, ed., [*The Rising Tide of Color: Race, State Violence, and Radical Movements Across the Pacific*](#) (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2014): 128-158 
- Aristide R. Zolberg, [*A Nation by Design: Immigration Policy in the Fashioning of America*](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006) 

Primary Sources

- [Asiatic Exclusion League, "Proceedings," 1908](#), University of Minnesota Law Library
- Randolph Bourne, "[Trans-National America](#)," *The Atlantic*, 1916
- [Chae Chan Ping v. United States \(The Chinese Exclusion Case\), 1889](#)
- [Chinese Exclusion Act](#), 1882
- Frederick Douglass "[Our Composite Nationality](#)," 1869, Teaching American History
- Madison Grant, [*The Passing of the Great Race: A Racial History of Europe*](#) (Charles Scribner & Sons, 4th ed., 1922)
- [Political Cartoons about the "Chinese Question," Harper's Weekly](#)
- Jacob Riis, [*How the Other Half Lives*](#) (Dover Publications reprint, 1901)
- Theodore Roosevelt, "[True Americanism](#)," 1894, Teaching American History

- [United States v. Wong Kim Ark, 1897](#), Densho Encyclopedia

Multimedia

- [Interviews and Other Primary Sources from the Ellis Island Collection](#), National Park Service
- Ellis Island (documentary film)
- Carved in Silence (documentary film)

WEEK 6

The Closed Gate (1924-1965)? Migration, Immigration, and Citizenship

Who settled in the United States during the 'era of exclusion'? How did the 'era of exclusion' change Americans' ideas about belonging, citizenship, and labor?

- Emily Abel, "[Only the Best Class of Immigration](#):' Public Health Policy Towards Mexicans and Filipinos in Los Angeles, 1910-1940," *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 94, No. 6 (2004): 932-939  + [Open Access Version](#)
- Kornel Chang, "[Enforcing Transnational White Solidarity: Asian Migration and the Formation of the US-Canadian Boundary](#)," *American Quarterly*, Vol. 60, No. 3 (2008): 671-96 
- Lilia Fernández, "[Of Migrants and Immigrants: Mexican and Puerto Rican Labor Migration in Comparative Perspective, 1942-1964](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 29, No. 3 (2010): 6-39 
- Juan Gonzalez, "Mexicans: Pioneers of a Different Type," in [Harvest of Empire: A History of Latinos in America](#) (New York: Penguin Books, 2011): 96-107 
- Sarah Gualtieri, "[Claiming Whiteness: Syrians and Naturalization Law](#)," in [Between Arab and White](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009) 
- Ian Haney Lopez, "[Ozawa and Thind](#)," in [White by Law: The Legal Construction of Race](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2006): 56-77 
- Hiroshi Motomura, "The Lost Story of Americans in Waiting," in [Americans in Waiting: The Lost Story of Immigration and Citizenship in the United States](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007): 115-135 
- Mae M. Ngai, "[The Architecture of Race in American Immigration Law: A Reexamination of the Immigration Act of 1924](#)," *Journal of American History*, Vol. 86, No. 1 (1999): 67-92 
- Barbara Posadas and Roland Guyotte, "[Unintentional Immigrants: Chicago's Filipino Foreign Students Become Settlers, 1900-1941](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 9, No. 2 (Spring 1990): 26-48 

- David Roediger, [*Working toward Whiteness: How America's Immigrants Became White*](#) (New York: Basic Books, 2006) 
- George Sánchez, "Where is Home? The Dilemma of Repatriation," in [*Becoming Mexican American: Ethnicity, Culture and Identity in Chicano Los Angeles, 1900-1945*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 1993): 209-226 
- Lorrin Thomas, [*Puerto Rican Citizen: History and Political Identity in Twentieth Century New York City*](#) (Chicago: University of Chicago, 2010) 
- Elliott Young, [*Alien Nation: Chinese Migration in the Americas from the Coolie Era through WWII*](#) (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2014) 

Primary Sources

- ["An Un-American Bill:" A Congressman Denounces Immigration Quotas](#), History Matters
- [Immigration Quotas, 1925-1927](#), History Matters
- ["Shut the Door:" A Senator Speaks for Immigration Restriction](#), History Matters
- ["The Senate's Declaration of War:" Japan Responds to Japanese Exclusion](#), History Matters
- [U.S. v. Bhagat Singh Thind \(1923\)](#), History Matters
- [Repatriation and Deportation of Mexicans 1932-1936](#), Boulder County Latino History













Multimedia


- ["14: Dred Scott, Wong Kim Ark, and Vanessa Lopez,"](#) Graham Street Productions (documentary film)
- "A Class Apart," PBS (documentary film)
- "Chicano!" (documentary film)
- "Dollar a Day, Ten Cents a Dance" (documentary film)
- "Race: The Power of an Illusion," episode 3 (documentary film)
- "The Jazz Singer" (film)
- "The New Latinos," Episode 4, [The Latino Americans](#) (documentary film)

WEEK 7


World War II and the Cold War: The Geopolitics of Immigration Reforms

How did international conflicts lead the United States to diminish the rights of individuals categorized as "enemy aliens"? How did foreign relations influence the reform of immigration and naturalization laws for groups who had faced near exclusion from the U.S. and had been denied access to citizenship?

- Roger Daniels, [*Prisoners Without Trial: Japanese Americans in World War II*](#) (New York: Hill and Wang, 2004) 
- Erasmo Gamboa, [*Bracero Railroaders: The Forgotten World War II Story of Mexican Workers in the U.S. West*](#) (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2016) 
- Maria Cristina Garcia, “[Exiles, Not Immigrants](#),” and “The Mariel Boatlift,” in [*Havana USA: Cuban Exiles and Cuban Americans in South Florida*](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996): 13-82 
- Thomas Guglielmo and Cybelle Fox, “[Defining America’s Racial Boundaries: Blacks, Mexicans, and European Immigrants, 1890-1945](#),” *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 118, No. 2 (September 2012): 327-379 
- Madeline Y. Hsu and Ellen D. Wu, “[Smoke and Mirrors: Conditional Inclusion, Model Minorities, and the Pre 1965 Dismantling of Asian Exclusion](#),” *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 34, No. 4 (Summer 2015): 43-65 
- Madeline Hsu, “[The Cold War](#),” [*Oxford Handbook of Asian American History*](#) edited by David Yoo and Eiichiro Azuma (New York: Oxford University Press, 2016): 171-181 
- Erika Lee, “[‘Military Necessity’: The Uprooting of Japanese Americans](#),” “[‘Grave Injustices’: The Incarceration of Japanese Americans](#),” and “[Good War/Cold War](#),” in [*The Making of Asian America*](#) (New York: Simon and Schuster, 2015): 211-282 
- Kelly Lyle Hernandez, “[The Crimes and Consequences of Illegal Immigration: A Cross-Border Examination of Operation Wetback, 1943-1954](#),” *Western Historical Quarterly* (Winter 2006): 421-444 
- Jesse Hoffnung-Garskof, “[Yankee, Go Home...and Take Me with You!](#)” in [*A Tale of Two Cities: Santo Domingo and New York After 1950*](#) (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010): 68-96 
- Monique Laney, [*German Rocketeers in the Heart of Dixie: Making Sense of the Nazi Past during the Civil Rights Era*](#) (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2015) 
- Shelley Lee, “Asian Americans and the Crucible of World War II,” in [*A New History of Asian America*](#) (New York: Routledge, 2013): 207-244 
- Laura Madokoro, [*Elusive Refuge: Chinese Migrants in the Cold War*](#) (Boston, MA: Harvard University Press, 2016) 
- Alice Yang Murray, “The History of ‘Military Necessity’ and the Justification for Internment,” in the *Japanese American Internment: Historical Memories of The Japanese American Internment and the Struggle for Redress* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008): 15-51

- Ellen Schrecker, "[Immigration and Internal Security: Political deportations during the McCarthy Era](#)," *Science and Society*, 60, no. 4 (1996): 393 - 426  + [Register and Read for Free option](#)
- Jordan Stanger-Ross, [Staying Italian: Urban Change and Ethnic Life In Postwar Toronto and Philadelphia](#) (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009) 
- Jeremy Suri, "[Henry Kissinger, the American Dream, and the Jewish Immigrant Experience in the Cold War](#)," *Diplomatic History*, 32, no. 5 (2008): 719-747 
- Daniel J. Tichenor, "Strangers in Cold War America: The Modern Presidency, Committee Barons, and Postwar Immigration Politics" in [Dividing Lines: The Politics of Immigration Control in America](#) (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2002): 176-218 
- Gilbert Woo, "One Hundred and Seven Chinese" in Judy Yung et al, [Chinese American Voices: From the Gold Rush to the Present](#) (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2006): 221-224 

Primary Sources

- [Ex parte Endo \(323 US 283\)](#), U.S. Supreme Court
- [Hirabayashi v. US Hirabayashi v. United States \(320 U.S. 81, 63 S.Ct. 1375, June 21, 1943\)](#), Cornell University Law Library
- [John F. Kennedy, "A Nation of Immigrants"](#), Anti-Defamation League Archives
- [Korematsu v. United States, 323 U.S. 214 \(1944\)](#), U.S. Supreme Court
- Julie Otsuka, [When the Emperor Was Divine](#) (New York: Anchor Books, 2003) 
- [Whom Shall We Welcome](#), U.S. President's Commission on Immigration and Naturalization, 1953
- [Minoru Yasui v. United States \(320 US 115, June 21, 1943\)](#), Cornell University Law Library
- ["Universal Declaration of Human Rights,"](#) United Nations

Multimedia












- "A Family Gathering" (documentary film)
- "America and the Holocaust: Deceit and Indifference" (documentary film)
- "Carlos Eire: A Cuban-American Searches For Roots" (podcast)
- [Densho](#): The Japanese Experience during WWII (multimedia website)
- ["How to Spot a Jap"](#) (digitized book)
- "War and Peace," Episode 3, [The Latino Americans](#) (documentary film)
- "The Legacy of Heart Mountain" (documentary film)
- "The Zoot Suit Riots" (documentary film)

WEEK 8

Family, Gender, and Sexuality

How does immigration impact gender and family relations?

How has immigration policy, gender inequality, and discrimination against LGBT immigrants affected the freedom to move and the immigrant experience?

- Leisy Abrego, [*Sacrificing Families: Navigating Laws, Labor, and Love Across Borders*](#) (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2014) 
- Julio Capó, "[Queering Mariel: Mediating Cold War Foreign Policy and U.S. Citizenship among Cuba's Homosexual Exile Community, 1978-1994](#)," *Journal Of American Ethnic History*, 29, no. 4 (Summer 2010): 78-106 
- Hasia R. Diner, [*Erin's Daughters In America: Irish Immigrant Women In the Nineteenth Century*](#) (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983) 
- Katharine Donato and Donna Gabaccia, [*Gender and International Migration*](#) (New York: Russell Sage, 2015) 
- Joanna Dreby, [*Everyday Illegal: When Policies Undermine Immigrant Families*](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2015) 
- Donna R. Gabaccia, *From the Other Side: Women, Gender, and Immigrant Life in the U.S., 1820-1990* (Bloomington: University of Indiana Press, 1994); [*Women, Gender, and Transnational Lives: Italian Workers of the World*](#) (ed. with Franca Iacovetta) (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002) 
- Donna R. Gabaccia and Vicki L. Ruiz, "[Migrations and Destinations: Reflections on the Histories of U.S. Immigrant Women](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History* 26.1 (2006): 3-19 
- Shirley Hune and Gail M. Nomura, eds., [*Asian/Pacific Islander American Women: A Historical Anthology*](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2003) 
- Eithne Luibheid, ed., [*Queer Migration: Sexuality, U.S. Citizenship, and Border Crossings*](#) (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2005) 
- Robert Orsi, [*The Madonna of 115th Street: Faith and Community in Italian Harlem, 1880-1950*](#) (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985) 
- Ana Elizabeth Rosas, [*Abrazando El Espíritu: Bracero Families Confront the Us-Mexico Border*](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014) 

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Primary Sources

- [Births Outside of Marriage Decline for Immigrant Women](#), Pew Research Center
- [Digitizing Immigrant Letters](#), Immigration History Research Center Archives
- [Immigrant Stories](#) (digital stories about transnational families, identity, and second generation experiences) Immigration History Research Center
- [Immigrants Write to Families Back Home](#), Johnstown Area Heritage Association
- [Primary Source Materials relating to LGBTQ Immigrants and Asylum Seekers](#), Immigration Equality
- [U.S. border apprehensions of Families and Unaccompanied Children Jump Dramatically](#), Pew Research Center



Multimedia













- [Crossing Over](#) (documentary)
- [Transgression](#) (documentary)


WEEK 9

The 1965 Hart-Celler Act and the Remaking of Immigrant America

Which groups of immigrants did the new law privilege, and what contradictions did the new law produce? What was so new about the “new” immigration following the 1965 Hart-Celler Act?

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- Elliott Barkan, Hasia R Diner, and Alan M Kraut, *[From Arrival to Incorporation: Migrants to the U.S. In a Global Era](#)* (New York: New York University Press, 2008) 

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- Muzaffar Chishti, Faye Hipsman, and Isabel Ball, "[Fifty Years On, the 1965 Immigration and Nationality Act Continues to Reshape the United States](#)," *Migration Policy Institute*, October 15, 2015
- Tom Gjeltin, [A Nation of Nations: A Great American Immigration Story](#) (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015) 
- Nancy Foner, [From Ellis Island to JFK: New York's Two Great Waves of Immigration](#) (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000) 
- Marilyn Halter et al., eds. [What's New about the "New" Immigration?: Traditions and Transformations In the United States Since 1965](#) (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014) 
- Violet Showers Johnson, "[What, Then, Is the African American?: African and Afro-Caribbean Identities in Black America](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 28, No. 1 (2008): 77-104 
- Charles B. Keely, "[Effects of the Immigration Act of 1965 on Selected Population Characteristics of Immigrants to the United States](#)," *Demography*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (1971): 157-69 
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- Maddalena Marinari, "['Americans Must Show Justice in Immigration Policies Too': The Passage of the 1965 Immigration Act](#)," *Journal of Policy History*, Vol. 26, No. 2 (April 2014): 219-245 
- Douglas S. Massey and Karen A. Pren, "[Unintended Consequences of US Immigration Policy: Explaining the Post-1965 Surge from Latin America](#)," *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 38, No. 1 (March 2012): 1-29  + [Open Access version](#)
- Alejandro Portes and Rubén Rumbaut, [Immigrant America: A Portrait](#). Fourth edition (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014) 

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Primary Sources

- [First Days Project](#)
- [Documenting the Southeast Asian American Experience](#), Documenting the Southeast Asian Experience, UC Irvine
- [The 1965 Immigration and Nationality Act \(Hart-Celler Act\)](#), University of Washington Library
- Lyndon Baines Johnson, [Special Message to the Congress on Immigration](#), January 13, 1965, The American Presidency Project


Multimedia


- [Audio excerpt of Johnson's speech](#)
- [Global Boston: A Portal to the Region's Immigrant Past and Present](#), Boston College (website)
- ["1965 Immigration Law Changed Face of America,"](#) National Public Radio (podcast and article)
- "Prejudice and Pride," Episode 5, [The Latino Americans](#) (documentary film)
- "Peril and Promise," Episode 6, [The Latino Americans](#) (documentary film)
- [Origins and Destinations of the World's Migrants, from 1990-2013](#), Pew Research Global Attitudes Project

WEEK 10

Refugee and Asylum Policy

How are refugees and asylees different from immigrants? Why does the United States prioritize their admission? How are they selected? How is U.S. refugee resettlement policy shaped by U.S. international relations?

- Carl J. Bon Tempo, [Americans At the Gate: The United States and Refugees During the Cold War](#) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008) 
- Gil Loescher and John A Scanlan, [Calculated Kindness: Refugees and America's Half-Open Door, 1945 to the Present](#) (New York: Free Press, 1986) 
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- Kelly M. Greenhill, [Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion, and Foreign Policy](#) (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2010) 
- David W. Haines, [Safe Haven?: A History of Refugees In America](#) (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press, 2010) 
- Donald M. Kerwin, “[The Faltering US Refugee Protection System: Legal and Policy Responses to Refugees, Asylum Seekers, and Others in Need of Protection,](#)” *Migration Policy Institute Report*, March 2011
- Erika Lee, “In Search of Refuge: Southeast Asians in the United States” and “Making a New Home: Hmong Refugees and Hmong Americans” in [The Making of Asian America](#) (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2015): 314-356 
- Aihwa Ong, [Buddha Is Hiding: Refugees, Citizenship, the New America](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003) 
- Philip Schrag, [Asylum Denied: A Refugee’s Struggle for Safety in America](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009) 

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- [1951 United Nations Convention and the 1967 Protocol on the Status of Refugees](#)
- [The 1980 Refugee Act](#)
- [Immigrant Stories](#) [digital stories created by recent refugees, including a digital exhibit of [Southeast Asian Refugee Stories](#) created by the Immigration History Research Center]
- Catholic Bishops of Mexico and the United States, “[Strangers No Longer: Together on the Journey of Hope](#)” (2003)
- Sarah Corbett, “[The Lost Boys of Sudan: The Long, Long, Long Road to Fargo,](#)” *New York Times Magazine*, April 1, 2001

Multimedia

- Amnesty International, [7 Free Short Films About Refugees Recommended by Human Rights Educators](#)
- Amnesty International, “[Seeking Safety,](#)” [Eight interactive and adaptable activities to enable 11-16 year olds explore asylum in a participatory way. Includes background information on refugees and asylum-seekers to support teachers in discussions or Q&A sessions]



- [First They Killed My Father: A Daughter of Cambodia Remembers](#) (documentary film)
- [Four POV Documentaries to Discuss the Syrian Refugee Crisis](#)
- [Lost Boys of Sudan](#) (documentary film)
- [La Jaula de Oro/The Golden Dream](#) (documentary film)
- [The Betrayal: Nerakhoon](#) (documentary film)
- UNHCR, "[Against All Odds: The Game that Allows you to Experience what it's like to be a refugee](#)"
- Valeria Fernández, illustrated by Dan Carino, "[These asylum seekers are being forced to raise their kids in immigration 'jails,'](#)" July 7, 2016, Public Radio International

WEEK 11

How Globalization Produces Migration: Immigration Law, Economic Policy, and Global Markets in Skilled and Unskilled Workers

How do immigration restrictions serve corporate interests? How do immigration laws benefit "skilled" workers and disadvantage "unskilled" workers?

- David Bacon, [The Right to Stay Home: How US Policy Drives Mexican Migration](#) (Boston: Beacon Press, 2013) 
- David Bacon, "[Displacement and Migration](#)," from [Illegal People: How Globalization Creates Migration and Criminalizes Immigrants](#) (Boston: Beacon Press, 2009): 51-82 
- Jeanne Batalova, "[H-1B Temporary Skilled Worker Program](#)," Migration Policy Institute, Oct. 7, 2010
- Sergio R. Chávez, [Border Lives: Fronterizos, Transnational Migrants, and Commuters In Tijuana](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2016) 
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- Catherine Ceniza Choy, [Empire of Care: Nursing and Migration in Filipino American History](#) (Durham: Duke University Press, 2003) 
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- Cindy Hahamovitch, [No Man's Land: Jamaican Guestworkers in America and the Global History of Deportable Labor](#) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011) 
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- Luka Klimaviciute, “[To Stay or Not To Stay: The Calculus for International STEM Students in the United States](#),” Migration Policy Institute, January 4, 2017
- Ronald L. Mize and Alicia C.S. Swords, [*Consuming Mexican Labor: From the Bracero Program to NAFTA*](#) (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2010) 
- Margaret O’Mara, “[The Uses of the Foreign Student](#)” *Social Science History*, Vol. 36, No. 4 (Winter 2012): 583-615
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- [Top Ten Immigration Myths and Facts](#), National Immigration Forum
- [Yearbook of Immigration Statistics](#), Department of Homeland Security
- [Guest Workers: New Solution, New Problems?](#) Pew Research Center
- [Industries of Unauthorized Immigrant Workers](#) Pew Research Center

WEEK 12

Undocumented Immigrants / Immigrant Rights

How did immigrants become “illegal?” What does it feel like to live in the shadows? How have immigrants and their allies fought for rights, protection, and belonging?

- Rachel Buff, ed., [*Immigrant Rights in the Shadows of Citizenship*](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2008) 
- Leo Chavez, [*Shadowed Lives: Undocumented Immigrants in American Society*](#) (Belmont: Wadsworth, 2013) 
- Aviva Chomsky, [*Undocumented: How Immigration Became Illegal*](#) (Boston: Beacon Press, 2014) 

- Susan Bibler Coutin, [*Legalizing Moves: Salvadoran Immigrants' Struggle for U.S. Residency*](#) (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000)
- Patrick Ettinger, [*Imaginary Lines: Border Enforcement and the Origins of Undocumented Immigration*](#) (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2009) 
- Alfonso Gonzales, [*Reform Without Justice: Latino Migrant Politics and the Homeland Security State*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013) 
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- Maddalena Marinari, "[Divided and Conquered: Immigration Reform Advocates and the Passage of the 1952 Immigration and Nationality Act](#)," *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 35, No. 3 (Spring 2016): 9-40 
- Natalia Molina, [*How Race is Made: Immigration, Citizenship, and the Historical Power of Racial Scripts*](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014) 
- Hiroshi Motomura, *Immigration Outside the Law* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2014)
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- Eileen Truax, [*Dreamers: An Immigrant Generation's Fight for Their American Dream*](#) (Boston: Beacon Press, 2015) 
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- Stories from the [Define American](#) project

- Patrick Radden Keefe, "[The Snakehead](#)," *The New Yorker* April 24, 2006
- Mike Luckovich, "[Show me your papers](#)," *Atlanta Journal Constitution*, April 30, 2010 (via Flickr)
- Jeff Parker, "[They say they're building a wall because many of us enter illegally...](#)," *Florida Today*, 2006 (via Imgur)
- Lydia Kitahara, "[My Life as an Out-of-Status Immigrant, Shared After 32 Years](#)" *Huffington Post*, April 22, 2016
- "[What Part of Legal Immigration Don't You Understand?](#)" *Reason*, 2008

Multimedia

- "[History of the Undocumented Immigrant](#)," Lower East Side Tenement Museum
- [Crossing Arizona](#) (documentary film)
- [Documented](#) (documentary film)
- Latino USA, "[Dreamers](#)"; "[The Dream 9](#)"; "[Los Otros Dreamers](#)," National Public Radio

WEEK 13

Border Walls & Border Policing

Why do nation-states build walls and police borders? What impact do walls and border policing have on individuals, families, and communities? How do they shape our views of immigrants and our neighbors to the north and south? Why are borders more permeable for some people -- and goods -- than for others?

- Peter Andreas, [Border Games: Policing the U.S.-Mexico Divide](#) (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009) 
- Wendy Brown, [Walled States, Waning Sovereignty](#) (New York: Zone Books, 2010) 
- Jason De León, [The Land of Open Graves: Living and Dying on the Migrant Trail](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2015) 
- Michael Dear, [Why Walls Won't Work: Repairing the U.S.-Mexico Divide](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013) 
- Alexander C. Diener and Joshua Hagen, [Borders: A Very Short Introduction](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2012) 
- Timothy J. Dunn, *The Militarization of the U.S.-Mexico Border, 1978-1992* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996)
- Kelly Lytle Hernández, [Migra!: A History of the U.S. Border Patrol](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010) 

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- Kevin R. Johnson, [*Opening the Floodgates: Why America Needs to Rethink Its Borders and Immigration Laws*](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2007) 
- Todd Miller, [*Border Patrol Nation: Dispatches from the Front Lines of Homeland Security*](#) (San Francisco: City Lights, 2014) 
- Jeannette Money, [*Fences and Neighbors: The Political Geography of Immigration Control*](#) (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999) 
- Joseph Nevins, [*Operation Gatekeeper and Beyond: The War on "Illegals" and the Remaking of the U.S.-Mexico Boundary*](#) (New York: Routledge, 2010) 
- Harel Shapira, [*Waiting for José: The Minutemen's Pursuit of America*](#) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2013) 
- Rachel St. John, [*Line in the Sand: A History of the Western U.S.-Mexico Border*](#) (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011) 
- Luis Alberto Urrea, [*The Devil's Highway: A True Story*](#) (Boston: Back Bay Books, 2005) 

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- [Bracero History Archive](#)
- [National Border Patrol Museum Oral Histories](#), National Border Patrol Museum
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- [Undocumented Migration Project](#), University of Michigan
- [United States-Mexico Border, Color Image Map Series, U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Customs Service, 1979-1983](#), University of Texas, Austin Libraries





Multimedia

- [Border Cantos](#), Richard Misrach, Guillermo Galindo, and Josh Kun
- [Borderland](#), National Public Radio
- [Raising Barriers: A New Age of Walls](#), *Washington Post*
- [Visualizing the US-Mexico Border](#), *The Intercept*
- [Walls of Shame: The US-Mexican Border](#), *Al Jazeera English*

WEEK 14

Post-9/11 America

In the wake of the terrorist attacks and the U.S.-led War on Terror, how did concerns for national security affect immigration policy? How did the terrorist attacks - and the U.S. response - influence American attitudes towards immigrants, refugees, and asylum seekers? How have the long-standing fears of invasion by populations considered “unassimilable” justified the continued expansion of border controls in the name of national security?

- Edward H. Alden, *The Closing of the American Border: Terrorism, Immigration, and Security Since 9/11* (New York: Harper, 2008) and “[9/11 Lessons: Immigration Policy.](#)” *Council on Foreign Relations*, August 26, 2011
- Moustafa Bayoumi, [How Does it Feel to Be a Problem?: Being Young and Arab In America](#) (New York: Penguin Press, 2008) 
- Muzaffar Chishti and Claire Bergeron, “[Post-9/11 Policies Dramatically Alter the U.S. Immigration Landscape.](#)” *Migration Policy Institute*, September 28, 2011
- Nicholas De Genova, “[The 'War on Terror' as Racial Crisis: Homeland Security, Obama, and Racial \(Trans\)formations.](#)” in Daniel HoSang, Oneka LaBennett, and Laura Pulido, [Racial Formation In the Twenty-First Century](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012) 
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- Deepa Iyer, [We Too Sing America: South Asian, Arab, Muslim, and Sikh Immigrants Shape Our Multiracial Future](#) (New York: The New Press, 2015) 
- Tram Nguyen, [We Are All Suspects Now: Untold Stories From Immigrant Communities After 9/11](#) (Boston: Beacon Press, 2005) 
- Leti Volpp, “[The Citizen and the Terrorist.](#)” *UCLA Law Review* (2002): 1575-1600

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- Feisel Abdul Rauf, “[Building on Faith.](#)” *The New York Times*, September 7, 2001
- [Five Ways Immigration System Changed after 9/11.](#) *ABC News*
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- [Statement of Dr. Demetrios G. Papademetriou Co-Director and Deborah Waller Meyers Policy Analyst Migration Policy Institute Before the Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on](#)

[Immigration United States Senate Hearing on Border Security Issues and Options; October 17, 2001](#), Yale Law School

- [Fact Sheet: The Secure Fence Act of 2006](#), George W. Bush White House Archives


Multimedia

- [Divided We Fall: Americans in the Aftermath](#) (documentary film)
- [Immigration Battle](#), PBS, Frontline
- [Out of Status](#) (documentary film)

WEEK 15

Deportation Nation

Who has been targeted for deportation throughout United States history, and why? How has expulsion shaped who is considered to be an insider and outsider, and who is considered to be deserving and undeserving? How does the history of deportation challenge the United States' reputation as "a nation of immigrants"?

- Francisco E. Balderrama and Raymond Rodríguez, [Decade of Betrayal: Mexican Repatriation in the 1930s](#) (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2006) 
- Deborah Boehm, [Returned: Going and Coming in an Age of Deportation](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2016) 
- David C. Brotherton and Luis Barrios, [Banished to the Homeland: Dominican Deportees and Their Stories of Exile](#) (New York: Columbia University Press, 2011) 
- Nicholas De Genova and Nathalie Peutz, eds., [The Deportation Regime: Sovereignty, Space, and the Freedom of Movement](#) (Durham: Duke University Press, 2010) 
- Mark Dow, [American Gulag: Inside U.S. Immigration Prisons](#) (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004) 
- Tanya Maria Golash-Boza, [Deported: Immigrant Policing, Disposable Labor, and Global Capitalism](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2015) 
- Torrie Hester, [Deportation: The Origins of U.S. Policy](#) (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, forthcoming, 2017)
- Bill Ong Hing, [Deporting Our Souls: Values, Morality and Immigration Policy](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006) 
- Hidetaka Hirota, [Expelling the Poor: Atlantic Seaboard States and the Nineteenth-Century Origins of American Immigration Policy](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2017) 

- Daniel Kanstroom, [*Deportation Nation: Outsiders in American History*](#) (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2007)  ; [*Aftermath: Deportation Law and the New American Diaspora*](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012) 
- Patrisia Macías-Rojas, [*From Deportation to Prison: The Politics of Immigration Enforcement in Post/Civil Rights America*](#) (New York: New York University Press, 2016) 
- Deirdre M. Moloney. [*National Insecurities: Immigrants and U.S. Deportation Policy since 1882*](#) (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2012) 
- Tom K. Wong, [*Rights, Deportation, and Detention in the Age of Immigration Control*](#) (Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2015) 
- Luis H. Zayas, [*Forgotten Citizens: Deportation, Children, and the Making of American Exiles and Orphans*](#) (New York: Oxford University Press, 2015) 

Primary Sources

- [The Bisbee Deportation of 1917](#) (Web Exhibit with newspapers, photographs, maps, letters, and interviews), University of Arizona Library
- [Immigration Detention Maps and Statistics](#), Community Initiatives for Visiting Immigrants in Confinement (CIVIC)
- [TRAC Immigration Project](#), Transactional Records Access Clearinghouse
- [War Resistance, Anti-Militarism, and Deportation, 1917-1919](#), The Emma Goldman Papers, UC Berkeley Library

Multimedia

- [“Mass Deportation May Sound Unlikely, But It's Happened Before,”](#) National Public Radio, September 8, 2015
- [“Inside a Georgia Immigration Court, One Man Fights to Stay with His Family,”](#) National Public Radio, April 28, 2016
- [ICED-I Can End Deportation](#) (video game that teaches players about current immigration laws about detention and deportation)
- [“Sentenced Home”](#) (documentary film)
- [“Immigrant America: The High Cost of Deporting Parents,”](#) VICE News, March 19, 2014

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